



Avalanche Blaster Safety Toolkit

Avalanche Blaster Check List

Petr Explosives Group

1. DAILY MISSION CHECKLIST

Tap to complete each item:

Terrain & Avalanche Conditions

- Terrain reviewed
- Avalanche problem identified
- Weak layer depth confirmed
- Weather/wind/visibility assessed

Plan & Roles

- Route + escape paths
- Shot list & sequence
- Roles assigned (Blaster / Assistant / Overwatch)
- Radio channels confirmed

Explosive Prep

- Daily fuse burn test completed
- Charge inventory logged
- Misfire plan reviewed
- Emergency plan reviewed

2. PPE CHECK

Required Gear Toggle:

- Beacon (ON & transmitting)
- Shovel & probe
- Avalanche airbag
- Helmet
- Goggles / Eye protection
- Explosives-rated gloves
- Flame-resistant outerwear

- Radio + spare battery
- First-aid kit

Auto-warning: If any item is unchecked →
Red status: NOT cleared to deploy

3. EXPLOSIVES HANDLING MODULE

Charge Assembly

- Detonators kept separate
- Charges inspected
- Fuse length set using burn rate
- Consistent assembly method
- Keep explosives dry & protected

Detonating Cord (SOP Required)

- Approved cutting method
- Bend-radius limits
- No friction hazards
- Priming method confirmed
- Retreat path clear

Suspended Charges

- Anchor type approved
- Attachment load-rated
- Height ≥ required minimum
- Wind limit met
- Misfire plan ready

Safety Flag:  If SOP missing → **“Do NOT use detonating cord or suspended charges.”**

4. STATIC ELECTRICITY RISK TOOL

Static Risk Factors (auto-scoring)

Toggle each condition:

- Dry powder snow
- Cold, low-humidity day
- High winds or blowing snow
- Synthetic base layers
- Nylon harness or seat
- No grounding before handling caps
- Removing gloves in cold dry air
- Handling explosives near running machinery

Static Prevention Prompts

- Touch grounded metal before handling detonators
- Avoid synthetic clothing
- Keep gloves on
- Keep detonators isolated
- Stop immediately if you feel a static “snap”

5. STORM HAZARD TOOL

Toggle current weather conditions:

- Blowing snow
- Lightning or electrical storm
- Wind > 25 mph
- Graupel impacts (*hails, dipping-dots snow*)
- Heavy snow transport
- Poor visibility (<20 m)

Special Rule: Static discharge risk increases sharply during dry, cold snowstorms → automatic warning added.

6. MISFIRE PROTOCOL – INTERACTIVE

Tap through steps:

- 1 STOP ALL MOVEMENT
- 2 Announce: “Misfire — hold positions”
- 3 Start 1-hour timer
- 4 Document location (GPS autofill)

5 Log: charge weight, fuse length, snow conditions

6 Notify supervisor

7 Add to Spring Retrieval List

Auto-lockout: Prevents early “*misfire clearance*” before 1 hour expires.

7. PUBLIC SAFETY MODULE

Pre-Blast Requirements

- Hazard zones secured
- Ski runs or roads closed
- Barricades/signs placed
- Public evacuated
- Lookouts assigned

Post-Blast Requirements

- Detonation confirmed
- No misfires unaccounted for
- Debris and avalanche path inspected
- Supervisor clearance given

Auto-Warning:  If public not cleared: “Do NOT fire.”

8. PHOTO / VIDEO POLICY

Allowed

- Training documentation
- Shot placement photos
- Misfire or incident documentation

Prohibited

-  Posting to social media
-  Filming explosive assembly
-  Public filming from hazard areas
-  Any imagery showing detonators

Tap for reminder: All media must be cleared by avalanche operations leadership.

9. EMERGENCY ACTION MODULE

If Blaster Injured

- Scene safe
- Announce emergency
- Provide medical care
- Prevent hypothermia
- Begin evacuation procedure

If Blaster Missing/Buried

- Beacon search
- Mark last known point
- RECCO / probing steps
- Suspend blasting
- Notify command

If Fatality

- Document conditions
- Notify medical director, law enforcement, coroner, OSHA, ATF
- Secure scene

10. SPRING RETRIEVAL MANAGER

Automatically generated from misfire logs

Each misfire includes:

- GPS location
- Charge type
- Date misfired
- Safe-access notes
- Required counter-detonation steps

Users tap “Completed” when:

- Charge recovered
- Charge counter-detonated
- Inventory updated
- Team psychological support activated
- ATF report closed

CORE PRINCIPLES

- Never work alone
- Static electricity must be managed
 - Safety > Speed
- Every charge accounted for
 - Photos/videos restricted
- Respect terrain, explosives, and team